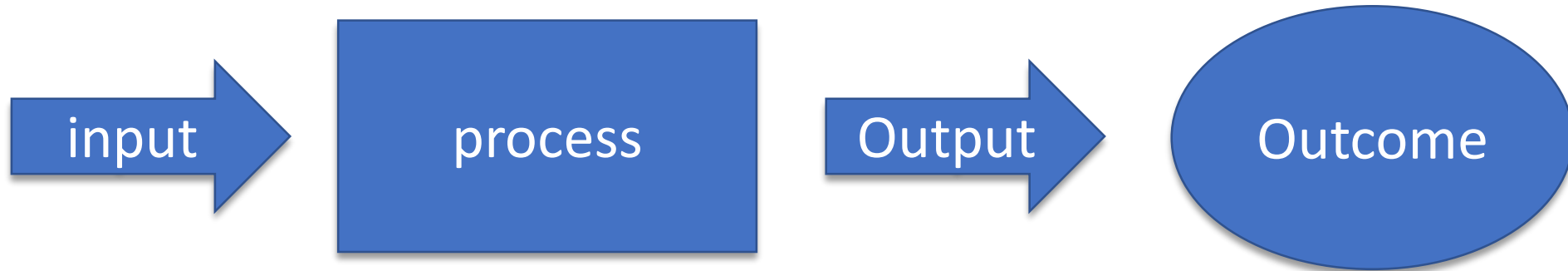


# Free & Fair Election

## How to design and measure ?

Assoc. Prof. Somchai Srisutthiyakorn

# System Model



Law

EC.

Political Parties

Candidates

Civil Organizations

Voters

Election Process

Voter turnout

Effective

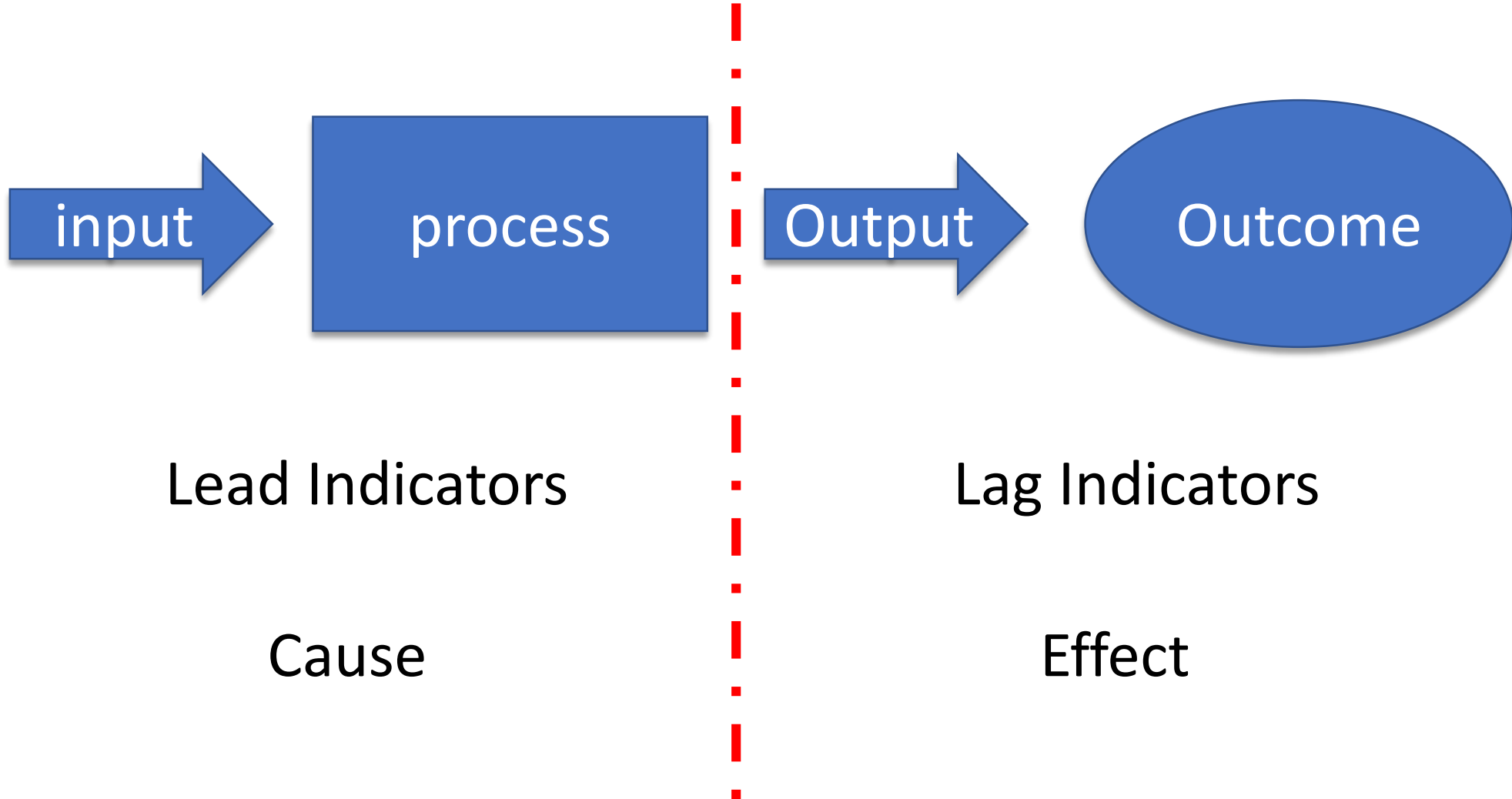
Efficiency

Fraud evidences

Free & Fair Election

Voter Satisfaction

# System Model



## Leading Indicator:

- An indicator of performance that might predict future success.

## Examples:

- User guide usage
- Calories per day
- Using safety equipment



## Lagging Indicator:

- An indicator of *past* performance that measures how we performed.

## Examples:

- Customer satisfaction
- Weight
- Number of deaths

<https://www.intrafocus.com/lead-and-lag-indicators/>

# Appropriated Proportion between Lead & Lag Indicators

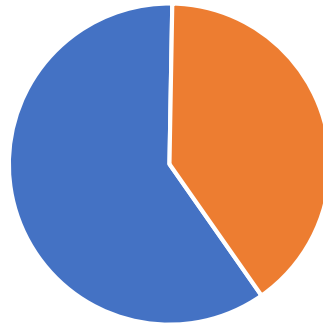
% of Indicators



■ Lead ■ Lag

Balance

% of Indicators

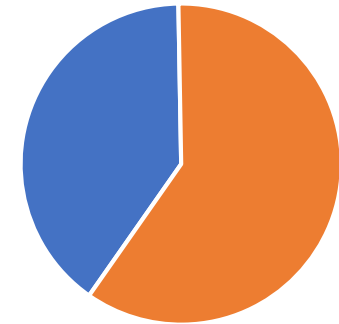


■ Lead ■ Lag

Lead > Lag

For Young Organization

% of Indicators



■ Lead ■ Lag

Lag > Lead

For Old Organization



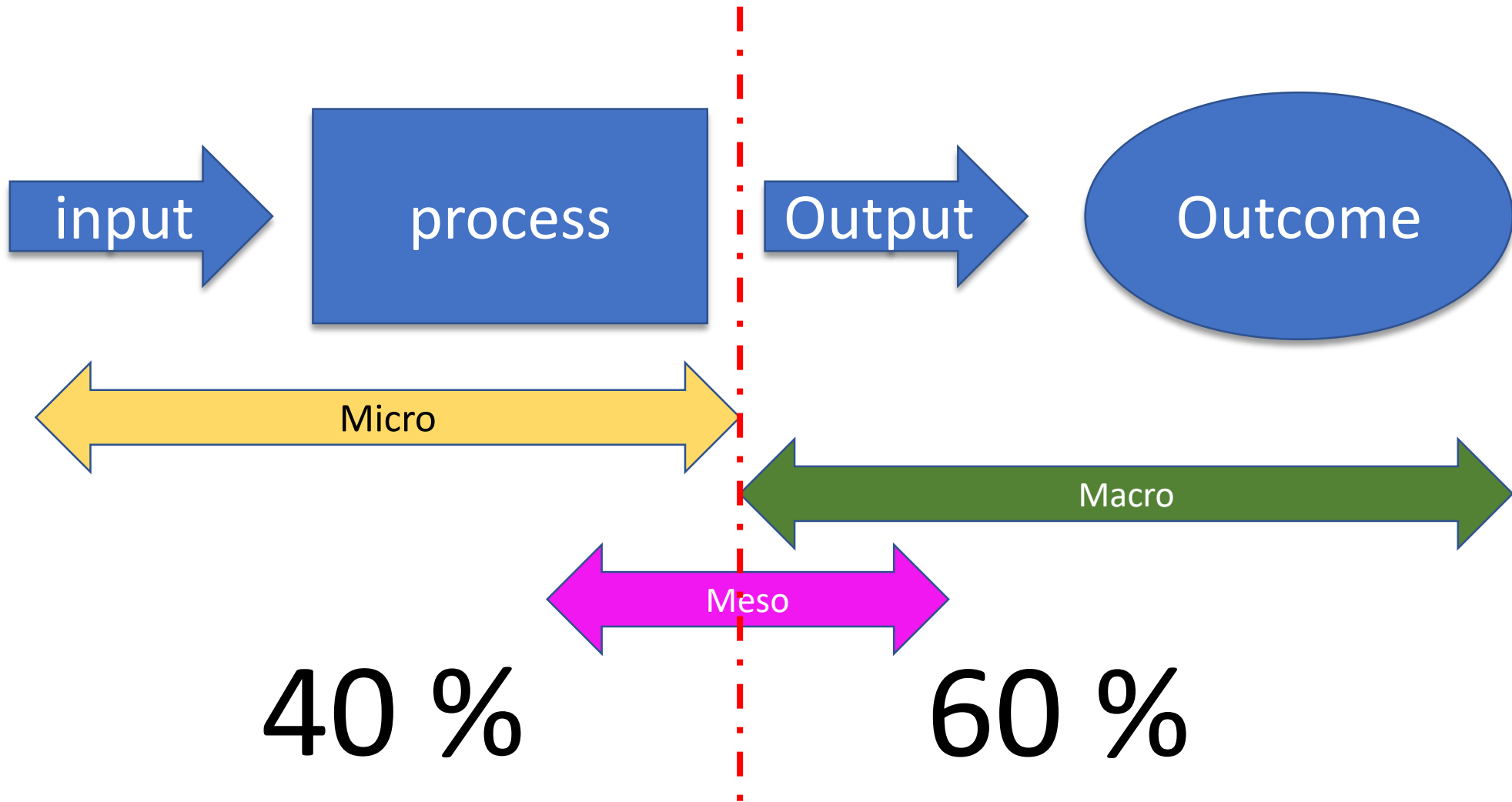
Formed : 1997

Present : 2021

= 24 Years

= Old & Established Organization

# System Model



	Macro Domain
Input	1. Increased number of external stakeholders involved in IEC performance monitoring
	2. Increased number of gender equality among candidates running for office
	3. Increased state subsidy of campaign activities
	4. Increased access to media of election-related information and activities
	5. Increased access to media resources and exposure of all political parties and candidates
	6. Increased promotion of ethical use of social media
	7. Increased number of think tanks engaged in election research
	8. Increased number of election forums conducted by relevant academic institutions
Process	1. Increased monitoring and vetting of information posted on social media
Output	1. Increased voter turnout
	2. Lower incidence of election related violence
	3..Number of actual reports from political parties on platforms and activities
Outcome	1. Increased capacity of IEC and courts to check and hold accountable political parties and candidates violating campaign financing rules and regulations



	Meso Domain
Input	1. Percentage of voters able to identify candidates and political parties and associate them with election issues and positions on these issues
Process	
Output	1. Percentage of votes cast that are properly counted
	2. Number of separate monitoring and evaluation reports by independent international observers that the elections were honest, orderly, and peaceful
	3. Percentage of eligible voters who are registered to vote before the elections
Outcome	1. Percentage of disputes expeditiously and fairly resolved
	2. Percentage of voters (candidates and political parties) satisfied with the election laws, procedures, and result
	3. Percentage of votes transparently and properly canvassed

	Micro Domain
Input	
Process	1. Ballots will be pre-printed with numbers of candidates and names of political parties for specific localities
	2. Update on the steps being taken to refine and finalize the General Instructions, taking into account comments from stakeholders
	3. Update on the plan for this required stakeholder education and training program
	4. Update on the development of the continuity plan and how this plan shall be implemented
	5. Already defined the appropriate mechanisms for addressing and resolving such protests
Output	1. Increase of audit coverage to up to 15 % of all precincts,
Outcome	

	Macro	Meso	Micro	Total		%
Input	8	1	-	9	15	57.7 %
Process	1	-	5	6		
Output	3	3	1	7	11	42.3 %
Outcome	1	3	-	4		
Total				26	26	

# Appropriated Proportion between Lead & Lag Indicators

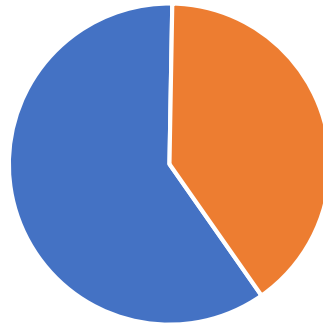
% of Indicators



■ Lead ■ Lag

Balance

% of Indicators

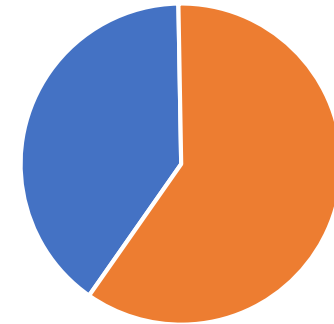


■ Lead ■ Lag

Lead > Lag

For Young Organization

% of Indicators



■ Lead ■ Lag

Lag > Lead

For Old Organization



Formed : 1997

Present : 2021

= 24 Years

= Old & Established Organization





# Recommendations

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- Increase number of Lag Indicators
- Decrease number of Lead Indicators
- Percentage Weight Lag > Lead
- Rethink non – important indicators (No effect)